

Contents

List of Tables	iii
List of Figures	vi
Abbreviations	viii
Acknowledgements	ix
Executive Summary	xi
1. Introduction	1
2. Methods	3
2.1 Definitions	3
2.1.1 Injury	3
2.1.2 Injury mechanism	3
2.1.3 Injury hospitalisation	4
2.1.4 Population data source	5
2.1.5 Injury data coding issues	5
2.2 Analysis	6
2.2.1 Top 10 causes of hospitalisation for NSW residents	7
2.2.2 Time trends	7
2.2.3 Age- and sex-specific rates	7
2.2.4 Injury mechanism subcategory-specific frequencies and rates	7
3. Injury hospitalisations in NSW	8
4. Falls	12
5. Motor vehicle transport	16
6. Struck by or struck against injuries	21
7. Self-harm	25
8. Cut or pierce-related injuries	29
9. Interpersonal violence	33
10. Poisoning	37
11. Non-motor vehicle road transport	41
12. Natural and environmental factors	45

13. Foreign bodies	50
14. Fire and burns	53
15. Machinery injuries	57
16. Near-drowning	61
17. Conclusions and recommendations	65
18. References	70
Appendix 1. List of Ecodes by mechanism	72
Appendix 2. List of disease and injury categories for top 10 causes of hospitalisation	73
Appendix 3. List of Ecodes by injury mechanism and injury mechanism subcategory	74
Appendix 4. Age-specific rates of hospitalisation by age group and mechanism	77